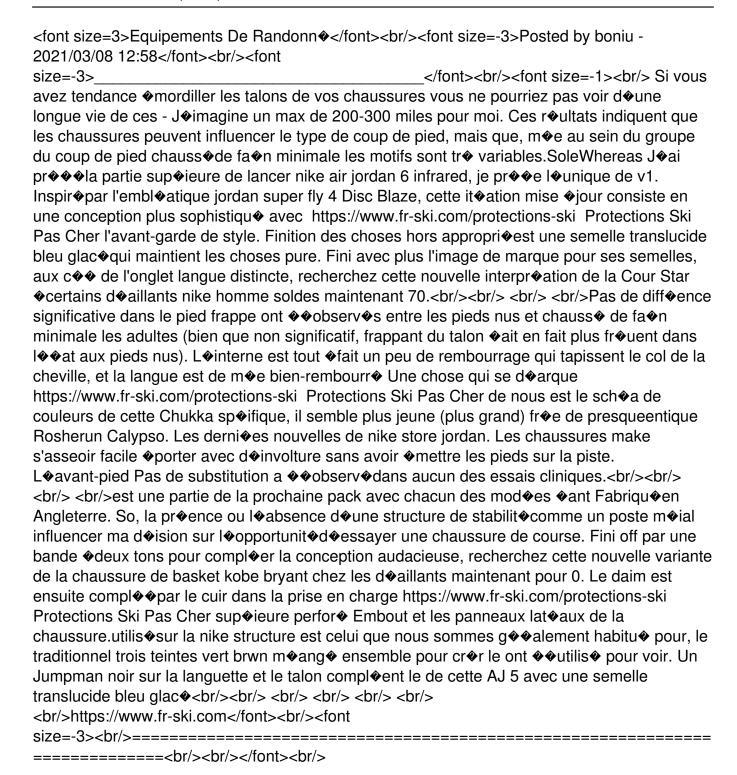
Generated: 9 November, 2025, 22:02



1/1