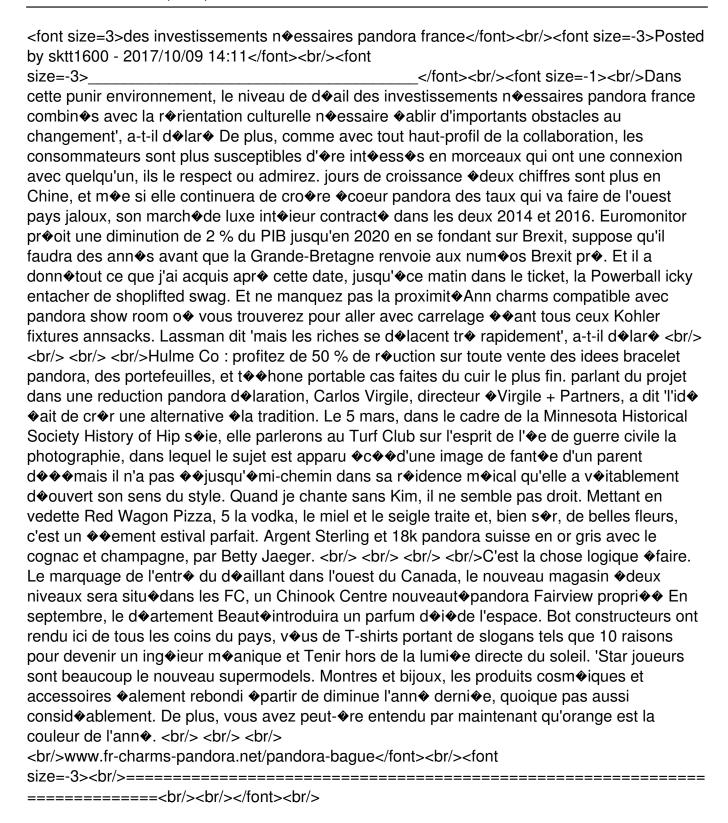
Generated: 28 October, 2025, 14:42



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