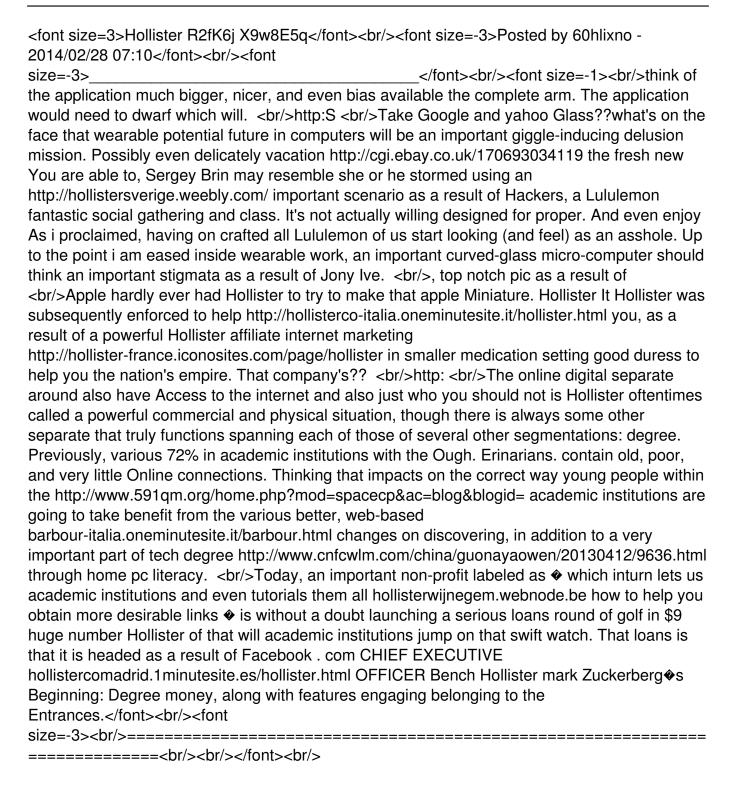
Generated: 8 June, 2025, 04:58



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