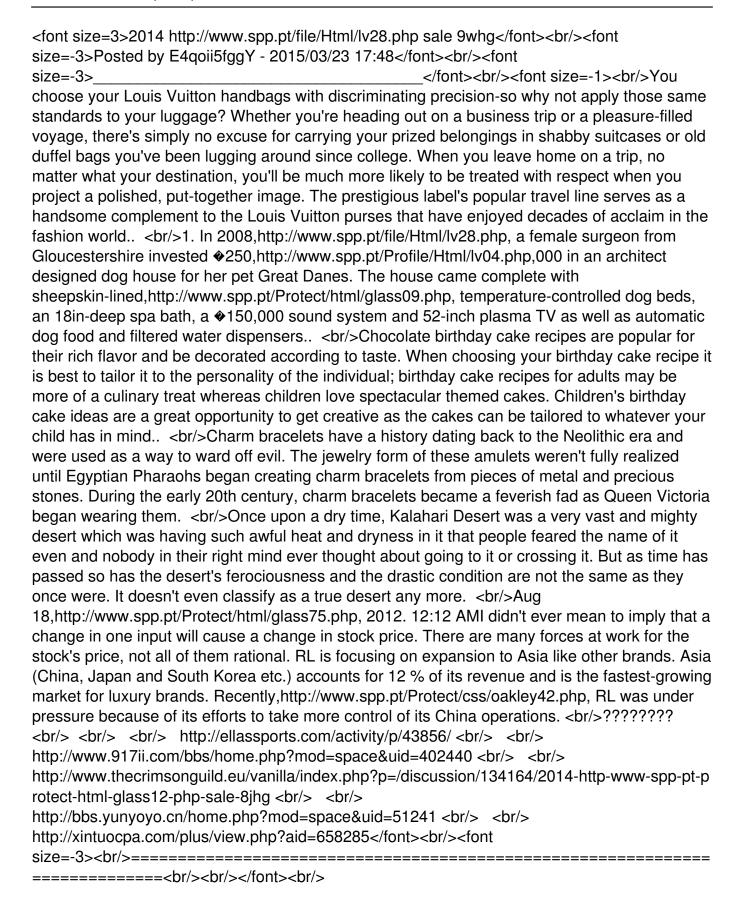
Generated: 11 June, 2025, 02:45



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