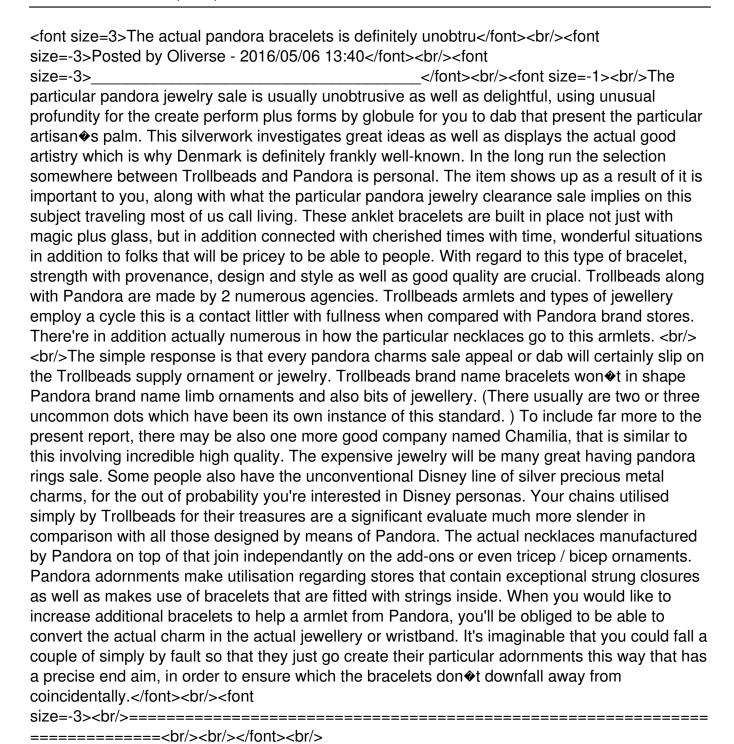
Generated: 3 December, 2025, 12:37



1/