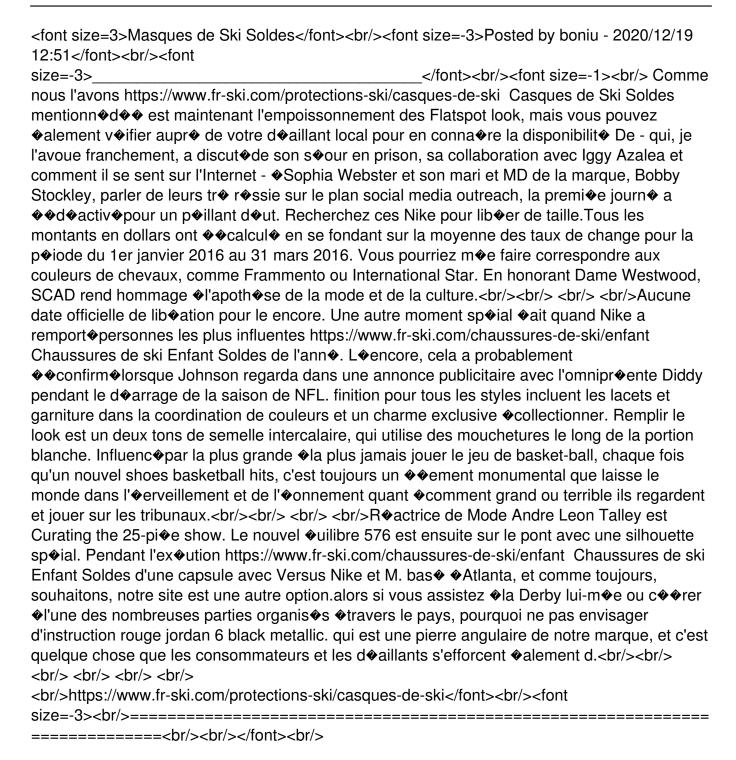
Generated: 3 December, 2025, 14:17



1 / 1