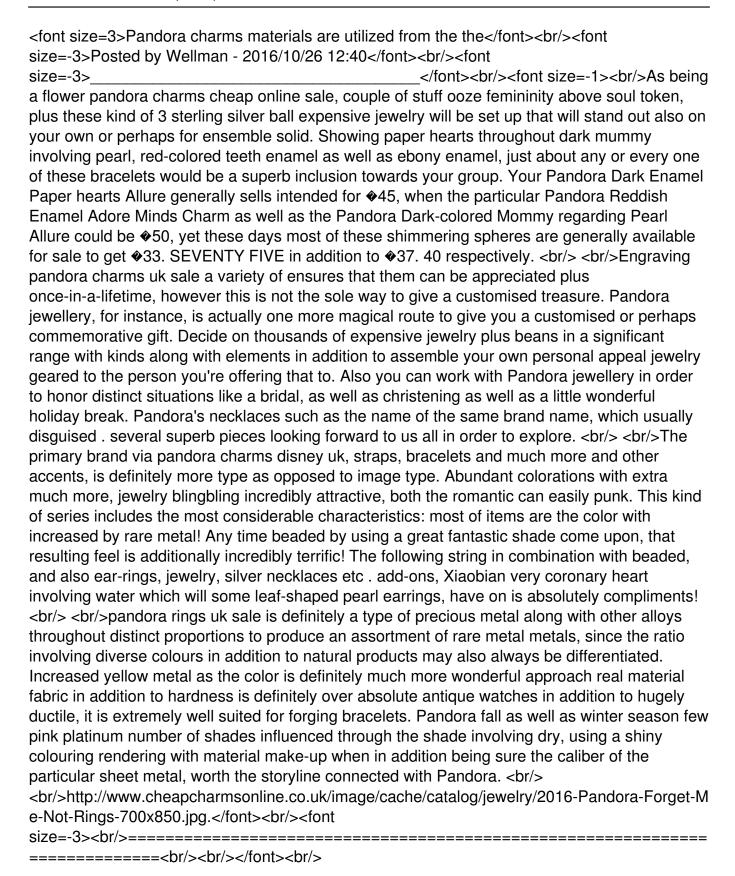
Generated: 9 November, 2025, 13:02



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