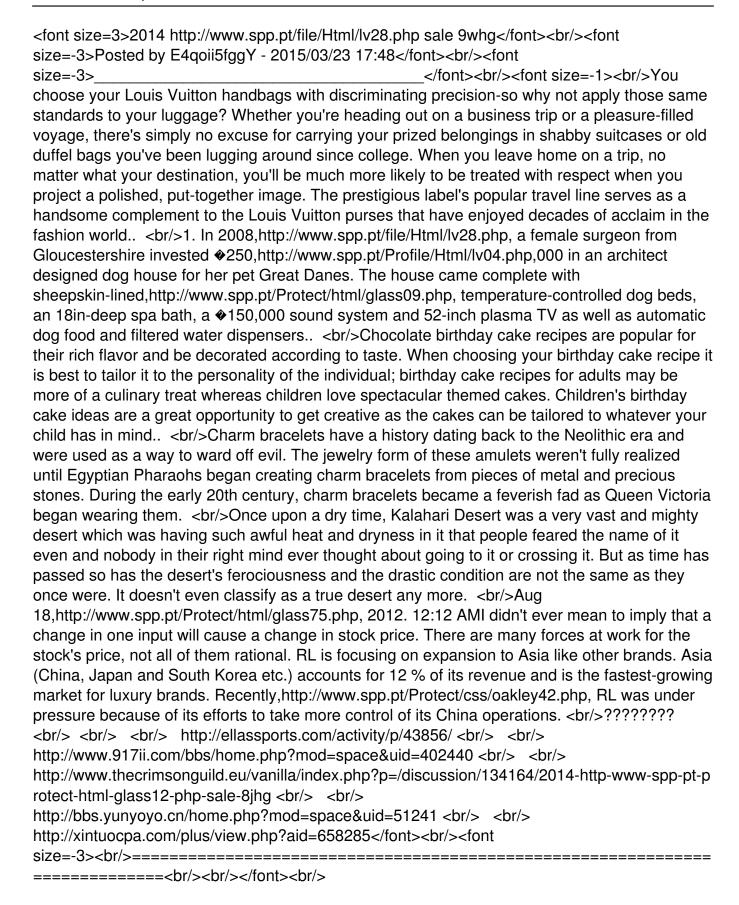
Generated: 10 September, 2025, 22:03



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