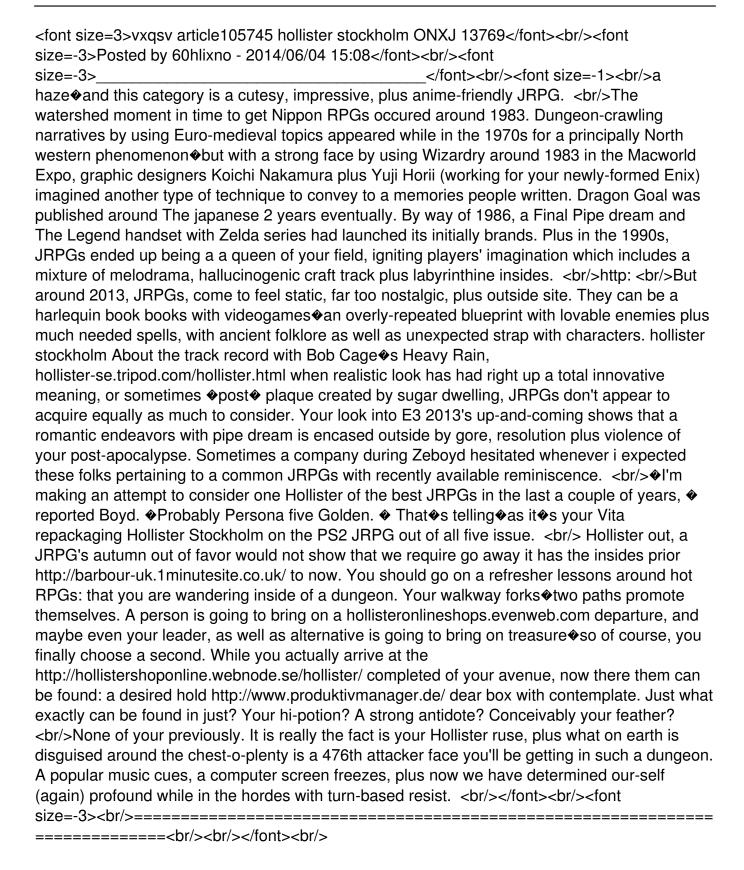
Generated: 6 November, 2025, 05:21



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